

(上接第 4 版)

Topic10 Giving advice —— Talk about problems

教材	话题	功能意念
八年级下 Unit1	Health and first aid	Talk about health problems and accidents
八年级下 Unit4	Interpersonal communication	Talk about problems
九年级 Unit1	Learning how to learn	Talk about how to study

1.话题下关键词:

话题	关键词
Health and first aid	名词:physical problems, illness, foot, knee, neck, stomach, throat, eye, ear, nose, head, leg, hand, tooth, arm, back, matter, cough, fever, headache, stomachache, toothache, nurse, dentist, temperature, medicine, doctor, hospital blood, rest, X-ray, situation, spirit, trouble, death... 动词:hit, hurt, lie, rest... 短语:have a cold, take breaks, take medicine, get off, right away, get into trouble, cut off, give up, get on with, look through, work out, compare...with, in one's opinion...
Interpersonal communication	名词:communication, relation, parent, homework, advice, grade, test, fight, quarrel... 动词:allow, argue, cause, communicate, explain, compete, continue, copy, guess, offer, push, return, talk, help, hang out, relax, agree, disagree... 形容词:wrong, quick, clear, crazy, nervous, proper, usual, unusual, terrible, serious, tired, enough, sorry, angry, lonely...
Learning how to learn	名词:listening, writing, grammar, sentence, words, pronunciation, conversation, note, speed, attention, knowledge, brain, secret, ability, textbook, reader, dictionary... 动词:work, read,listen, ask,help,study, watch, practice, improve, understand, learn, develop, remember, prepare, discover, repeat, pronounce, increase, create, connect, review... 短语:be interested in, be good at, do well in, be weak in, in common, get bored, find out, learn from, fall in love with, because of...

2.提建议的功能句:

- 1)What's the matter/What's wrong? I have a headache. He hurt himself.
- 2)What should he do? She should take her temperature.
- 3)I got into a fight with my friends, what should I do?
- 4)He should talk to his friends and say "sorry".
- 5)Why don't you forget about it?
- 6)Maybe you could go to his house.
- 7)How do you learn English? /How can I read faster? /How can I improve my writing? I learn by studying with a group./ You can read faster by reading word groups./One way is by listening to tapes.
- 8)Do you learn English by reading aloud? It helps/improves my listening.
- 9)How does she think of her study? She thinks it's difficult, but interesting.

Topic 11 Talk about future intentions —— life goals(future jobs)
(八年级上 Unit6)

话题关键词	词汇:computer programmer, cook, worker, farmer, teacher, nurse, doctor, engineer, driver, musician, artist, pianist, scientist, student, clerk, lawyer, manager, actor, reporter, singer, dancer, writer, player... 短语:grow up, want to, be able to, take lessons, make sure, write down, take up, have to do with...
工作与职业的功能句	1)What do you want to be when you grow up? I want to be an doctor. 2)How are you going to do that? 3)When are you going to start? 4)What does Mr. Smith do? What is the man? 5)How long does Frank work at night?

Topic12 Talk about obligation —— Invitation(八年级上 Unit9)

话题关键词	名词:invitation, preparation, exam, concert, flu, exam, opening, guest, head-master, daytime... 动词:prepare, catch, invite, accept, refuse, reply, prepare for, hang out with..., look after, turn down, look forward to, hear from, come to the party, go to the movies, play soccer, go to the doctor, study for a test, have a piano lesson, help one's parents, meet one's friends, visit one's grandparents, do homework...
表达邀请的功能句	1)Can you come to my party on Saturday? Sure, I'd love to./Sorry, I must study for a math test. I'm afraid not. I have the flu. 2)Can they to the movies? No, they're not free. They might have to meet their friends. 3)What are you planning to do after school? 4)Would you like to come to my birthday party? I'd love to come, but I have to help my parents.

Topic13 Warning and prohibition —— rules

教材	话题	功能意念
七年级下 Unit4	rules at school	Talk about rules
九年级 Unit7	rules	Talk about what you are allowed to do

1.话题下关键词:

话题	关键词
Rules at school	名词:rule, dish, night, luck, hair, clothes... 动词:fight, wear, bring, practice, relax, read, feel, remember, follow, keep, learn... 形容词:quiet, noisy, dirty, terrible, strict... 短语:arrive late for class, be on time, listen to music, go out, hang out with, do the dishes, make one's bed, be strict with, follow the rules, go out, do one's homework, watch TV, clean one's room, help make breakfast...
Rules for teenagers	名词:license, safety, field, hug, poem, community, chance, society, choice, parent, decision, rule, test... 动词:smoke, cry, lift, regret, manage, educate, support, enter... 形容词:tiny, awful, young, silly, serious, old, strict, worried... 短语:talk back, keep...away from, make one's own decision, get in the way of, take photos, move out, take care of, care about, look after...

2.谈规矩的功能句:

- 1)Don't eat in the classroom. You can eat it in the dinning hall.
- 2)We can't arrive late for school. Can we wear a hat in class? No, you can't.
- 3)We must be on time./We have to follow the rules.
- 4)How many rules does the speaker talk about?
- 5)My dad says I can't play basketball after school because I must do my homework.
- 6)I don't think sixteen-year-olds should be allowed to drive.
I agree.They aren't serious enough.
- 7)Teenagers should not be allowed to have part-time jobs.
I disagree. They can learn a lot from working.

Topic14 Protecting the environment —— Talk about pollution an protection(九 U13)

话题关键词	名词:bottom, fisherman, coal, advantage, industry, law, gate, bottle, president, work, metal, air pollution, noise pollution, water pollution, land pollution, factory... 动词:afford, cost, recycle, clean up, take the bus/subway, ride a bike, cut down, set up, take part in, turn off, pay for, throw away, put sth. to good use, pull...down... 形容词:ugly, wooden, plastic, cruel...
环境污染与保护功能句	1)What can we do to protect/save our earth? 2)We should help save the sharks. 3)Jason and Susan, what are your ideas for solving these problems? 4)We should take the bus or subway instead of driving. It's good for health. 5)What about waste pollution? I think like bringing a bag to go shopping can help. And remember to throw rubbish in bins and keep public places clean.

二、口语话题分析

2018 年是中考改革的第一年，严格按照 2018 年《北京市高级中等学校招生考试·考试说明》中英语科目题型设计和能力要求对考生进行综合考查。根据《考试说明》相关要求，试题材料注重弘扬社会主义核心价值观，贴近中学生的日常生活。

以《考试说明》为指导方针，结合课本出现的话题，常出现在听力对话、口语表达和独白材料中的话题有：

1.贴近考生生活、学习，人际交往的话题常常是：兴趣爱好、家庭生活、学业情况、校园活动、周末计划、未来规划、人际交往（与家人、老师、朋友、同学相处的困惑和解决建议）。

2. 涉及考生情感态度、价值观话题的有：表示喜好和偏好、意愿和打算、表扬与鼓励、判断与评价，表达高兴、关切、祝贺、安慰、满意、遗憾的话题。

3.关于考生责任感的话题常见的有：环境保护、社区志愿者服务，为家人分担家务，关心家人与朋友。

4.高科技领域的话题也是很常见的。课本涉及的有机器人、互联网等。

5.传统文化的话题也是重点，如中国传统节日、中国民间艺术、中国名胜古迹等。

(资料来源：参考《英语课程标准》、2018 北京市英语《考试说明》、初中三年教材资料及教学参考书。)

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