

## 英语

## 完形填空试题语境推断考点解题策略

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完形填空是英语考试中的重要题型,也是评价考生语言综合运用能力的一项重要方法。完形填空又被称为障碍性阅读,是让考生最为棘手的题型之一。它是由命题人在一篇语义连贯的文章中有目的地去掉一些词语,形成空格,要求考生在给出的对应备选答案中,选出一个最佳答案,使文章恢复完整。从考查要素来看,该题型的出现,一方面,能够对英语的词汇、语法、句法、技能等

多方面进行综合性考查与评价;另一方面,能够考查考生对基础知识的掌握和运用,对整篇文章逻辑关系的理解,在情景中辨析词义的能力以及词组短语搭配的使用。对于部分同学来说,在考试中,完形填空是主要失分项之一。其实,该题型的解答有一定的规律和技巧,掌握了解题方法,对于面临初中学考的同学而言有重要意义。

北京市初中学考连续几年的完形填

空体裁均为记叙文,既考查学生对语法、词汇、习语、句型、搭配等基础知识的综合运用能力,又考查对短文的阅读理解能力,其中,包括在具体语境中灵活运用语言知识的能力,根据试题内容进行正确的逻辑推理、综合判断和分析概括能力,甚至有时还考查对跨文化常识及时事政治的关注。

完形填空试题除了考查词汇语法等知识外,更加注重对文章整体的把

握,即对文章语境的推断。针对语境推断题,从答题策略上,考生要特别注意掌握“浏览全文、把握大意、运用语法理顺关系、每个选项必有依据、注意上下连贯合乎逻辑和细心检查避免疏漏等几方面”。本文主要讲解的是“语境推断”类题目的解题策略,希望同学们有所借鉴。“语境推断”类题目按照选项词的词性可以分为名词题、形容词/副词题、动词题三类。

## 语境推断之名词题

**【例1】** At the end of my first year of high school, I realized I needed to find a summer job. I was tired of having to ask my parents for \_\_\_\_\_. I wanted to go to the shopping center or movies with friends without having to ask for \$20 from my parents.

- A.food B.money  
C.attention D.advice

本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了我在高中第一年结束时,在一家餐馆找了一份暑期工作。刚开始,我感到很累,后

来我找了这样一份工作。但是后来,我从一个害羞的学生开始逐渐成长为一个可以在工作中或其他任何地方与任何人打招呼的人。

**【解析1】** 本题通过对名词的辨析考查对语境的推断,food食物;money钱;attention注意;advice建议。根据下句话 I wanted to go to the shopping center or movies with friends without having to ask for \$20 from my parents可知,作者和朋友去逛街、看电影时不想再向父母要20美元(钱),故应选B。

**句意:**我厌倦了不得不向父母要钱。

**经验总结:**做名词题类语境推断题时,往往四个选项从语法角度均可,故需要答题者认真阅读空前空后的内容,划出语境中的推断依据。除此之外,要分析词群逻辑,将选项带入文中去理解,确定最终答案。

**【练一练】** I've now worked at the restaurant for almost one year. I've learned to be happy about getting up so early, because I know there're going to be a few good\_\_\_\_\_every day there.

- A.dishes B.choices  
C.moments D.customers

**解析:**A.dishes菜肴,B.choices选择,C.moments时刻,D.customers顾客。根据前文的“but I will also never forget sitting down for lunch with my co-workers for the first time”可知,我喜欢和同事在一起吃午饭、交谈,认为这是一些美好的时刻。故选C。

**句意:**我学会了为早起感到高兴,因为我知道每天都会有一些美好的时刻。

## 语境推断之形容词/副词题

**【例2】** A week later, Mike got the photos. The sunset picture was the one he was most\_\_\_\_\_to see. There it was! It was as nearly perfect as Mike had expected.

- A.afraid B.eager  
C.surprised D.confused

本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了Mike从小就梦想成为一名摄影师,一天学校举办摄影比赛,他希望用日落的照片参赛。之后无意间Zach的一张照片吸引了他的注意,最后他改变了主意。

**【解析2】** 本题通过对形容词的辨析考查考生对语境的推断,afraid害怕的,eager渴望的,surprised惊讶的,confused困惑的。根据本文第一段“When Mike was seven he knew his dream was to be a photographer. He kept working on it for

years. Recently, he was trying to take a picture of a sunset(日落)to enter the school photo competition”可知Mike想用日落的照片参赛,所以渴望看到日落的照片。故选B。

**句意:**日落的照片是他最渴望看到的。

**【例3】** Just then the woman walked slowly towards me. “May I help you?” she asked, still\_\_\_\_\_.She looked so tired. No doubt, she was overworked.

- A.nervously B.carefully  
C.coldly D.kindly

本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了作者在快餐店吃饭时,因为迟迟没有人点单而生气,但是想到了妈妈的话,他决定对别人友善一些。他认为我们每个人都是一样的,有烦恼、会生气,会累也会受

伤,因此我们需要更耐心地对待他人。

**【解析3】** 本题通过对副词的辨析考查考生对语境的推断,nervously紧张地,carefully仔细地,coldly冷漠地,kindly友善地。文中第二段中提到“...but the cashier was nowhere in sight. A woman stood wiping the far end of the counter. She looked at me coldly with sad dark eyes.”对应空格前的“still(仍然)”,可知此处是coldly的同词复现,意思是她仍然冷漠地问。故选C。

**句意:**“我可以帮你吗?”她仍然冷漠地问。

**经验总结:**做形容词/副词题类语境推断题时,不仅要观察空前空后的语境,更应纵观全文。在遇到此类型题目时,答题者需要分析主人公动作,结合全文

语境,设身处地带入主人公的情感,划出文中的推断依据,然后带入文章翻译,确定最终答案。

**【练一练】** I thought to myself as I ate my sandwich. We are all the same, really. We have problems and angers we get tired and we hurt. We need to be \_\_\_\_\_to each other.

- A.nicer B.cooler  
C.closer D.fairer

**解析:**nicer更友好的,cooler更冷漠的,closer更近的,fairer更公正的。根据前文 We're all the same, really. We have problems and angers, we get tired and we hurt.”可推知需要对彼此更友善。故选A。

**句意:**我们需要对彼此更友善。

## 语境推断之动词题

**【例4】** The next day, people were still talking about the election. I just pretended not to hear. But later, things got better. People\_\_\_\_\_about the election and talked to me just as they did before.

- A.forgot B.wrote  
C.cared D.discussed

本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了两个月前作者参加竞选班长的经历。他为这次竞选做了充分准备,以为胜券在握,

但事实并非如此,他的竞争对手最后赢得了竞选。通过这件事,作者学到了很多,他并不后悔为此付出的精力和时间,经历失败会让他变得更加坚强。

**【解析4】** 考查动词辨析,forgot忘记,wrote写,cared关心、在乎,discussed讨论。根据前后文语境 But later, things got better ...and talked to me just as they did before可知,后来人们就慢慢忘记了竞选的事,又和以前一样了。故应选A。

**句意:**人们忘记了选举的事,像以前一样和我说话。

**经验总结:**做动词题类语境推断题时,答题者应该理清文章事件脉络,充分掌握上下文语境,并在此基础上结合人物性格,分辨各个动词选项的区别,然后带入文章挖空处翻译,确定最终答案。

**【练一练】** It was obvious who would \_\_\_\_\_. For the rest of the day, I felt like

it was over. I wanted to just go home and cry, but I made it through.

- A.insist B.return  
C.wait D.win

**解析:**考查动词辨析,insist坚持,return归还、回来,wait等待,win赢。根据文意和下文“My\_\_\_\_\_was right: I didn't win.”可知,作者在参加班长竞选,因此这里应表示“赢得竞选”,故应选D。

**句意:**谁会赢是很明显的。